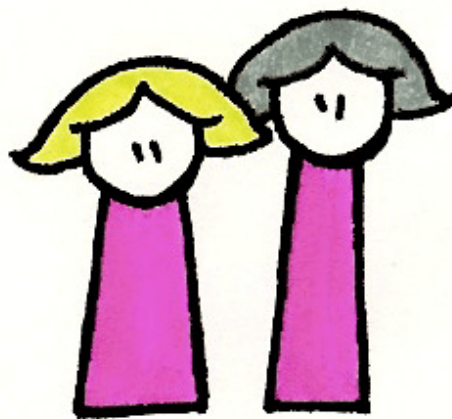


I LOVE YOU MOM!



*Happy Mothers Day*